

Înmulțirea unui număr natural format din două cifre
cu un număr format dintr-o cifră

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 6 \times 23 \\
 &= 6 \times (20 + 3) \\
 &= 6 \times 20 + 6 \times 3 \\
 &= 120 + 18 \\
 &= 138
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 3 \times 56 \\
 &= \square \times (\square + \square) \\
 &= \square \times \square + \square \times \square \\
 &= \square + \square \\
 &= \square
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 7 \times 77 \\
 &= \square \times (\square + \square) \\
 &= \square \times \square + \square \times \square \\
 &= \square + \square \\
 &= \square
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 9 \times 18 \\
 &= \square \times (\square + \square) \\
 &= \square \times \square + \square \times \square \\
 &= \square + \square \\
 &= \square
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 6 \times 45 \\
 &= \square \times (\square + \square) \\
 &= \square \times \square + \square \times \square \\
 &= \square + \square \\
 &= \square
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 5 \times 72 \\
 &= \square \times (\square + \square) \\
 &= \square \times \square + \square \times \square \\
 &= \square + \square \\
 &= \square
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \times 97 \\
 &= \square \times (\square + \square) \\
 &= \square \times \square + \square \times \square \\
 &= \square + \square \\
 &= \square
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 9 \times 87 \\
 &= \square \times (\square + \square) \\
 &= \square \times \square + \square \times \square \\
 &= \square + \square \\
 &= \square
 \end{aligned}$$

Înmulțirea unui număr natural format din două cifre
cu un număr format dintr-o cifră

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 6 \times 23 \\
 &= 6 \times (20 + 3) \\
 &= 6 \times 20 + 6 \times 3 \\
 &= 120 + 18 \\
 &= 138
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 3 \times 56 \\
 &= \square \times (\square + \square) \\
 &= \square \times \square + \square \times \square \\
 &= \square + \square \\
 &= 168
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 7 \times 77 \\
 &= \square \times (\square + \square) \\
 &= \square \times \square + \square \times \square \\
 &= \square + \square \\
 &= 539
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 9 \times 18 \\
 &= \square \times (\square + \square) \\
 &= \square \times \square + \square \times \square \\
 &= \square + \square \\
 &= 162
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 6 \times 45 \\
 &= \square \times (\square + \square) \\
 &= \square \times \square + \square \times \square \\
 &= \square + \square \\
 &= 270
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 5 \times 72 \\
 &= \square \times (\square + \square) \\
 &= \square \times \square + \square \times \square \\
 &= \square + \square \\
 &= 360
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \times 97 \\
 &= \square \times (\square + \square) \\
 &= \square \times \square + \square \times \square \\
 &= \square + \square \\
 &= 194
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 9 \times 87 \\
 &= \square \times (\square + \square) \\
 &= \square \times \square + \square \times \square \\
 &= \square + \square \\
 &= 783
 \end{aligned}$$